## "Mini" Series Heater Installation \& Operation Instructions



## "Mini" Series Sauna Heater

Models 2.1, 3.0 (UL\#s 1202-21-17 \& 1202-30-17) (With built-in control)
Read all instructions carefully before installation. Please leave all instructions and warranty with the owner.

## WARNING

Prolonged exposure to elevated temperatures is capable of inducing hyperthermia. Hyperthermia occurs when the internal temperature of the body reaches several degrees above the normal body temperature of $98.6^{\circ}$. The symptoms of hyperthermia include an increase in the normal temperature of the body, dizziness, lethargy, drowsiness, and fainting. The effects of the hyperthermia include failure to perceive heat, failure to recognize the need to exit the room, unawareness of impending hazard, fetal damage in pregnant women, physical inability to exit the room and unconsciousness.

## WARNING

The use of alcohol, drugs, or medication is capable of greatly increasing the risk of fatal hyperthermia.

## SECTION 1: GENERAL INFORMATION

These heaters are UL approved for permanent installations and electrical connections. Built with splash proof construction, the conducting parts are protected against water. All wiring must be performed in accordance with local codes. See Diagram 3 for wire and room size requirements.

These heaters are wall mounted, 15 "W x 7 "D x 17 " H , with built in controls.

| WARNING |
| :---: |
| Do not take a sauna if |
| using alcohol, drugs or |
| medications. |
| Pregnant women or persons |
| with poor health should |
| consult their physician |
| before using any sauna. |
|  |
| Caution fire hazard: Do not |
| use the sauna room for |
| drying clothes, bathing |
| suits, etc. Do not hang |
| towels above heater or place |
| any object, other than the |
| rocks supplied, on the |
| heater. If any darkening of |
| the wall around the heater |
| is noticed discontinue |
| sauna use immediately. |

Inspect sauna regularly for required maintenance to heater, control and benches. Replace wood surfaces which show any signs of deterioration.

The heater gets extremely hot during operation and should not be touched or burns may result.

Minors should be adequately supervised whenever near a hot or warming sauna.


DIAGRAM 1


Figure 1A



DIAGRAM 2
MIN. DISTANCE FOR THE
MOUNTING BRACKET AND TO COMBUSTIBLE MATERIAL

|  | MINIMUM |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | "A" | "B" | "C" |
| HEATER | DISTANCE | DISTANCE | DISTANCE |
| Mini 21 | $3 "$ | $11 / 4 "$ | $11 / 4 "$ |
| Mini 30 | $3 "$ | $11 / 4 "$ | $21 / 2 "$ |

Refer to the drawings below (figs. 1A, 1B, \& 1C) for the proper clearances to combustible materials.
observing minimum distances is
REQUIRED TO AVOID FIRE HAZARD

## DIAGRAM 3

| HEATER MODEL$\qquad$ | KW | MINIMUM ROOM |  |  | MAXIMUM ROOM |  | PHASE | VAC | AMPS | $\begin{aligned} & \text { WIRE } \\ & \text { SIZE } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Floor Area | Ceiling Height | Volume Cu.Ft. | Ceiling Height | Volume Cu.Ft. |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Mini } 21 \\ 1202-21-17 \end{gathered}$ | 2.1 | 8 sq. ft. | $75 "$ | 45 | 84" | 100 | 1 | 120 | 17.5 | 12-2 W/G |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Mini 30 } \\ 1202-30-17 \end{gathered}$ | 3 | 8 sq. ft. | $75 "$ | 70 | 84" | 150 | 1 | 120 | 25 | 10-2 W/G |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Mini 30 } \\ 1202-30-17 \end{gathered}$ | 3 | 8 sq. ft. | $75 "$ | 70 | 84" | 150 | 1 | 240 | 12.5 | 12-2 W/G |

## "Mini" Series Heater Installation \& Operation Instructions Page 3

## SECTION 2: MOUNTING OF SAUNA HEATER

Using the heater mounting bracket as a guide, drill four $1 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ holes to fasten the bracket to the wall. Attach the bracket with the $1 / 4$ x x $1 \frac{1}{2} /{ }^{\prime \prime}$ screws supplied with the heater. The screws must be threaded through the wall into a framing member or backing board to hold the heater weight. See Diagram 2 for the necessary clearances to combustible materials.

LEFT- AND RIGHT-HAND MOUNTING The heater is reversible. You can choose to locate the heater timer and thermostat controls on either the right or the left side for easy operation. To reverse the heater, simply remove the rock guard from the top of the heater, rotate them and reinstall.

PLACE THE HEATER ON THE BRACKET Line up the four holes at the bottom of the heater with the four lugs on the mounting bracket as shown in Diagram 1. Push the heater gently toward the wall, so the lugs of the mounting bracket pass through the four holes in the heater. Fasten the heater to the mounting bracket using the two \#8 sheet metal screws provided with the heater.

## SECTION 3: PLACING OF ROCKS

The rocks supplied with the heater have been chosen to provide the best heater performance. Use of any other type of rock will void the heater's warranty. Never operate the heater without rocks in place!

Rinse the rocks with water before placing in the heater. Place the larger rocks at the bottom and the smallest at the top. Place the rocks loosely so that the air can circulate through the heater. Packing the rocks too tightly may cause the heater control to disable heater operation. The rocks must fully cover the heating elements. Attach the guard with the screws provided.

## SECTION 4: ELECTRICAL HOOK-UP

Electrical installation must be made by a licensed electrician in accordance with the National Electrical Code and local regulations.

Remove the heater's electrical box cover and connect the feed wires to the terminal block. To determine the correct wire size, refer to Diagram 3. Use copper supply wire only, suitable for minimum 90 degrees C. The heater must be grounded! See Diagram 6 for proper connections.

WARNING
Fire sprinkler systems used inside any sauna room should be properly rated for sauna room temperatures.

Do not pour chlorinated pool or spa water on heater. Excessive water use on heater may cause damage and void warranty.

## Do not install a shower in the sauna room.

Electric Shock Hazard High voltage exists within this equipment. There are no user serviceable parts in this equipment. All installation and service to this equipment should be performed by qualified licensed personnel in accordance with local and national codes.

Do not construct sauna room so as to restrict air flow through the bottom of the heater.

Packing the rocks too tightly may cause the heater high limit switch to trip.

## DIAGRAM 4

DIAGRAM 5

ONE HOUR OPERATING ZONE FOR 9 HOUR DELAY TIMER
This area from "OFF" to "ON" is the operating zone. This is the only time the heater is on.


This area from "9" to "ON" is the delay zone, meaning the heater can be programmed to come on up to nine hours later. The heater will not operate in this area.

## "Mini" Series Heater Installation \& Operation Instructions Page 5

## SECTION 5: HEATER SCREEN (GUARD RAIL)

Install a wooden heater guard to prevent the sauna bather from accidentally touching the sauna heater. Install the heater guard with the clearances shown in Diagram 2.

## SECTION 6: OPERATION

The heater is provided with a thermostat to adjust the sauna bath temperature and a timer to control when the bath starts and stops. For health and fire safety, never attempt to alter or bypass the timer or thermostat.

SETTING THE TEMPERATURE The temperature can be adjusted by turning the thermostat knob. To raise the temperature, turn the knob clockwise; to lower the temperature, turn the knob counterclockwise.

SETTING THE TIME If you want the heater to begin heating immediately, turn the dial clockwise past the first marked section labeled "off to 1" (See Diagram 4), then turn the dial back (counterclockwise) until you feel it "click", near the on position, into the one hour operating zone.

The heater has a "9 plus 1" timer, which means you can set the heater to begin heating after a delay of up to 9 hours.

If you set the timer dial in the $" 1$ to $9 "$ zone, the heater will automatically turn on after the selected delay time has elapsed.

## SECTION 7: LIMIT CONTROL

The sauna heater has a built-in high limit control, which automatically turns off the heater if the temperature inside in the sauna room rises to an abnormally high level.

To restart the heater, let the heater cool and the timer run down to zero (off), then contact your local dealer or a service representative at 1-888-780-4427.

| WARNING |
| :---: |
|  |
| Do not locate benches over |
| heater. Minimum height of |
| ceiling above heater 50". |
| Minimum clearance from |
| heater to wooden surfaces |
| (benches, side walls, heater |
| fence etc.) is shown in |
| diagram 2. Mounting |
| brackets supplied provide |
| proper clearance to wall |
| behind heater. |
| Use only copper wire of the |
| size and type indicated in |
| the Heater Specification |
| Chart and the temperature |
| rating indicated on the |
| heater junction box. |
| All heaters and controls |
| must be grounded per NEC |
| to prevent electrical shock |
| in case of unit failure. |
| Electrical outlets or |
| receptacle must not be |
| installed in a sauna room. |
| A guardrail or fence is |
| required around the heater |
| to prevent burns from |
| accidental contact. |

Do not locate benches over heater. Minimum height of ceiling above heater 50".

Minimum clearance from heater to wooden surfaces benches, side walls, heater fence etc.) is shown in diagram 2. Mounting brackets supplied provide proper clearance to wall behind heater.

Use only copper wire of the size and type indicated in the Heater Specification Chart and the temperature rating indicated on the heater junction box.

All heaters and controls must be grounded per NEC to prevent electrical shock in case of unit failure.

Electrical outlets or receptacle must not be installed in a sauna room.

A guardrail or fence is required around the heater accidental contact.

DIAGRAM 6

|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $4.7 \mathrm{~K} \Omega$ <br> min. <br> 3.5 W |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## SECTION 8: HOW TO TAKE A SAUNA

- When taking a sauna, allow time to relax completely.
- Remove clothing and jewelry.
- After 10 minutes or when perspiration begins, leave sauna and relax in dressing area...follow with a cool shower.
- Cooling time should equal time spent in sauna. Enter sauna room again and stay 5 or 10 minutes.
- Repeat the cycle 2 or 3 times; end with a brisk shower...rinse in cool water.
- Dress when completely dry and perspiration has stopped.
- Some sauna bathers enjoy the soothing effect of steam by splashing water on the heated sauna rocks. Use only one dipper full (approx. $1 / 2$ cup) at a time and take care to keep clear of the steam as it rises off the rocks.
- Do not smoke, exercise or drink alcoholic beverages in the sauna room.
- Do not pour chlorinated pool or spa water on the heater or corrosion damage may result.


Rest (10-15 min.)


Relax with juice or water

Like it?
Do it again and feel great.

## DIAGRAM 7

$\square$
TYPICAL PRE-CUT WALL CONSTRUCTION


## "Mini" Series Heater Installation \& Operation Instructions Page 9

## SECTION 9: WARNING PLACARDS

Two metal placards are included in the Installation Instruction Envelope packaged with every sauna heater. The CAUTION placard must be attached to the interior wall of the sauna room directly above the heater where it is visible to the bather. The WARNING placard must be attached to the door of the sauna room.

## SECTION 10: ROOM CONSTRUCTION

For safety and reliability, the following rules must be addressed.

- No permanent locking or latch system can be used on the sauna door.
- Acceptable door fittings are: magnetic catches, friction catches, spring or gravity loaded closures. The door must always open outwards.
- No shower can be installed in a sauna room.
- No electrical receptacle shall be installed inside the sauna room.
- The enclosed WARNING: Reduce the risk of overheating ... warning plate must be mounted on or alongside the door outside the sauna room at about eye level.
- The enclosed CAUTION: Reduce the risk of fire ... caution plate must be mounted on the interior wall above the heater.
- The heater must not be operated without its container properly filled with rocks and the rock guard in place.
- If an intercom speaker is installed, it should be away from the heater and as close to the floor as possible.
- If a room light is installed, it should be a surface mounted bracket type. Wall mounted lights should be about 70" above the floor. Ceiling mounted lights should be of an approved type with a junction box that is remote to the fixture itself. Use only a fixture that uses A.F. or fixture type internal wiring. A 60 watt bulb should provide sufficient lighting.
- Fire sprinkler systems installed inside any sauna room must be properly rated for sauna room temperatures.
- Always mount the heater according to these installation instructions.


For safety purpose sauna door must open out and not lock.

Never use a wood stain, seal or preservative on the inside of your sauna room.

Light fixtures get very hot during operation. Locate light fixture where it will not be a burn hazard.

## SECTION 11: VENTILATION

VENTILATION should be changed about 6 times an hour. This can be achieved by making a vent opening (fresh air inlet) in the sauna wall directly below the heater. The air outlet must be lower than the upper benches, as far as possible from the heater and about two feet higher than the fresh air inlet vent, See Diagram 8.

The minimum opening should be determined using one of the following formulas:
For $\quad R<31, \quad V \geq 9.3$
For $\quad R \geq 31, \quad V \geq 0.3 R$
where $\mathrm{R}=$ the floor area of the room in square feet and
$\mathrm{V}=$ the minimum vent size in square inches

## SECTION 12: MAINTENANCE

The sauna, like a bathroom, should be kept clean and odor free.
Towels or mats should always be used on benches and floor as perspiration otherwise penetrates the soft wood.

Air out the sauna often by keeping the door and vents open when the sauna is not in use. Saunas that are in daily use should be washed down at least once a week to keep them clean and the air fresh. Duckboard should be removed from the sauna, the sauna floor mopped and dried in a conventional manner, and the duckboard thoroughly scrubbed and dried before returning to the sauna room. The sauna heater should be wiped down occasionally with a damp cloth to remove lint and dust. The rocks should be removed once a year for cleaning and small or crumbled rocks replaced.

To clean and remove perspiration stains, use soap or detergent in warm water, best applied with a scrub brush. Badly soiled surfaces may require sanding. Sand paper wrapped around a wooden block works well.

Benches and supporting structure must be inspected annually for potential deterioration due to age, dry rot or abuse. Any boards with signs of deteriorations should be replaced immediately to avoid possible injury.

## SECTION 13: TROUBLESHOOTING

For troubleshooting or service questions call 1-888-780-4427 and ask to speak with Technical Support. Also contract the following e-mail addresses for sales or technical support.

Prior to calling please have the Model \& Type numbers available.

